

Exploring the Grade 8 TEKS through Primary Sources: High Impact Learning Experiences: 17 The Northwest Ordinance

Framing the Lesson

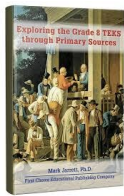
Clear TEKS Alignment: This section lists the relevant Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) that the lesson addresses. It ensures instruction is standards-based and outcomes-driven. The student expectations should directly connect to the lesson objective and assessment.

Original Language

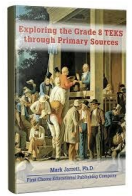
8.6A: The student understands westward expansion and its effects on the political, economic, and social development of the nation. The student is expected to explain how the Northwest Ordinance established principles and procedures for the orderly expansion of the United States.

Unpacked Standard

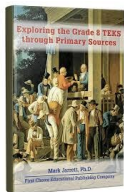
Know (What students need to understand)	Show (What students should be able to do)
- The Northwest Ordinance of 1787 - The process for statehood: population requirement (60,000), writing a constitution, and applying for admission - The ban on slavery in the Northwest Territory - The guaranteed rights:	Explain how the ordinance provided a system for adding new states to the U.S. Identify and describe the steps the territories had to follow to become states Analyze the ordinance's role in limiting the expansion of slavery Give examples of



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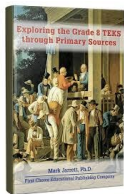


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|---|---|
| <p>freedom of religion, trial by jury, public education</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The idea of orderly expansion—avoiding chaos or disputes over new land• The ordinance's influence on the political, economic, and social development of the U.S.• The impact on Native Americans and land claims | <p>rights granted to people in the new territories</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain how the ordinance helped promote peaceful and structured westward growth• Make connections between the ordinance and the broader development of American society and government• Evaluate whose interests were advanced or ignored by the ordinance |
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Anchor Question: A big-picture, thought-provoking question that drives the inquiry, frames the purpose of the lesson, connects to enduring understandings, and requires higher-order thinking to answer.	How did the Northwest Ordinance create a blueprint for the political, economic, and social expansion of the United States?	
Learning landmarks: Key learning targets or essential understandings that guide the lesson progression. These are measurable outcomes that indicate whether students are building the necessary knowledge and skills. They often align with the Access, Analyze, and Application phases.	Landmarks (3-5) 1. The Northwest Ordinance established a structured and peaceful process for territories to become states, promoting stability and equality with existing states. 2. The Northwest Ordinance guaranteed key rights such as freedom of religion, trial by jury, and voting rights for property-owning males, laying the foundation for civic participation. 3. Slavery was banned in the Northwest Territory, setting a precedent for the exclusion of slavery in future northern territories, deepening the sectional divide. 4. The Land Ordinance of 1785 and Northwest Ordinance of 1787 supported economic development through land sales and public education. 5. Compromises such as giving up state claims to western lands and adopting uniform rules for land use and governance showcased early efforts to build a united federal system.	
Possible Student Misconception: Anticipated misunderstandings or incorrect assumptions students may hold about the content. Identifying these in advance helps inform scaffolds, clarifications, and formative checks during instruction.	Misunderstanding	Clarification
	1. The Northwest Ordinance applied to the northwestern U.S. today (like Washington or Oregon). 2. The ordinance gave land to individuals for free.	The “Northwest Territory” referred to land <i>northwest of the Ohio River</i>—today’s Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and part of Minnesota—not the Pacific Northwest. Most land was sold, not given away. While some veterans received land as payment, most settlers had to buy large tracts (minimum 640 acres), often through speculators.

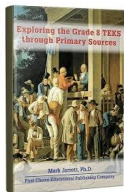


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	3. The ordinance immediately ended slavery everywhere in the U.S.	It only banned slavery in the Northwest Territory, not in the existing southern states or other areas. Slavery continued elsewhere.
	4. Territories automatically became states once formed.	Territories had to go through a multi-step process, including population requirements and drafting a constitution, before being admitted as states.
	5. The ordinance had no impact on Native Americans.	The ordinance ignored Native land claims and accelerated the displacement of Native peoples as settlers moved in, even though it did not mention them directly.
	6. The national government had full power to tax these lands.	Under the Articles of Confederation, the national government could not levy taxes, so land sales were used as a major source of revenue.
	7. The ordinance was passed under the Constitution.	It was passed by the Confederation Congress in 1787, <i>before</i> the U.S. Constitution was ratified.

Preparing to Teach the Lesson

Materials: A list of all materials needed to facilitate the lesson, including physical resources (e.g., atlas, scissors, placards, manipulatives) and digital tools (e.g., slideshows, websites, and web	1. Image Gallery Walk (modified lesson) 2. Ordinance Card Sort (modified lesson) 3. Blank sheet of paper (modified lesson)
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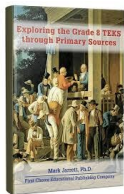


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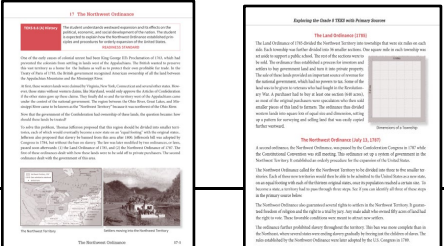
applications). Gathering in advance ensures a smooth setup and delivery.	
Student Handouts: Copies of student activities from the book, including any graphic organizers, readings, analysis tools, worksheets, exit tickets, or rubrics students will use during the lesson. Completion of these activities should align with learning landmarks and literacy supports.	1. Ordinance Overview Reading 2. An Ordinance for the Government of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio 3. Questions 4. Authentic Assessment
Pre-class teacher preparation: Detailed notes for the teacher on what needs to be prepared before class—such as printing materials, setting up tech, reviewing the primary source, or arranging the classroom space for stations or group work.	1. Print the Image Gallery Walk placards and post them around the classroom. 2. Print, cut, and bag the Ordinance Card Sort for each pair 3. Generate a slideshow that includes the key landmarks and the images from the Tour of Knowledge for a clarifying lecture. 4. Print an authentic assessment for each student.
Behavioral routines and expectations: Guidance for managing classroom norms, including grouping strategies, noise level expectations, transitions, and participation cues. Promotes a safe, respectful, and productive learning environment.	1. Arrange the classroom in small heterogeneous groups of 2-3.

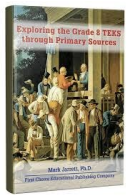
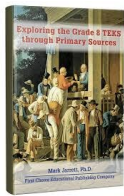
Delivering the Lesson

Instructional Framework	Original Lesson Components	Modified Lesson Components
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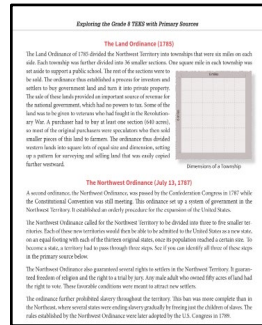
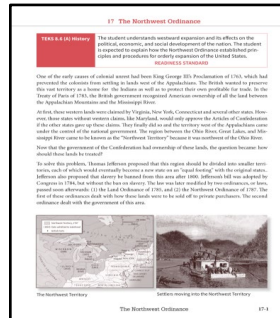
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Activation: This opening activity introduces the topic, sparks curiosity, and activates prior knowledge. The goal is to create buy-in and set the stage for inquiry.	Think-Pair-Share Discussion: Select a partner. Imagine you are both members of the Confederation Congress. Discuss how you would treat the frontier territories in the Northwest that belong to the United States. Then share your ideas with the rest of the class.	Image Gallery Walk - Have students take a gallery walk of images in which they analyze the visuals provided and make predictions about what they will learn.  During the gallery walk, have students: • Observe: Spend 2-3 minutes walking the tour. Ask Students: What overall details or patterns do you notice across these images as a group? • Reflect: Think about the collection of images. Ask Students: What do they collectively suggest about what the Northwest Ordinance is and what challenges or goals it might address? • Question: Create questions for inquiry. Ask Students: What questions did these images provoke about what you will learn?
Access (Building Background) Students explore key concepts, terms, and context through guided discovery, learning foundational content collaboratively and	Read the Overview text provided: • Historical context surrounding the Northwest Territory • The Land Ordinance (1785) • The Northwest Ordinance (July 13, 1787)	Card Sort Activity: Instruct students to: 1. Read the overview text provided. ○ Historical context surrounding the Northwest Territory ○ The Land Ordinance (1785) ○ The Northwest Ordinance (July 13, 1787) 



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interactively—such as through stations, maps, visuals, manipulatives, or brief informational texts—to build background knowledge needed for deeper analysis later.



- Sort the characteristics of the documents into the Land Ordinance of 1785 or the Northwest Ordinance (1787) using the [card sort](#).

Land Ordinance of 1785	Northwest Ordinance of 1787
Divided the land in the Northwest Territory into 6-mile square townships	Divided the Northwest Territory into 3 to 5 future states
Each township contained 36 sections of 1 square mile each	Set up a three-step process for territories to become states
One section in each township was set aside to support public education	Guaranteed freedom of religion and trial by jury
Established a system for surveying and selling western lands	Allowed adult males with 50 acres of land to vote

- Ask: What generalization can you make about each document?

Exemplar Responses: Generalization about the Land Ordinance of 1785: This ordinance focused on land ownership, public education, and establishing a clear method for turning public land into private property. It set a precedent for land policies used in future U.S. expansion.

Generalization about the Northwest Ordinance (1787): This ordinance provided a model for expanding the United States while promoting democratic principles and equal statehood.

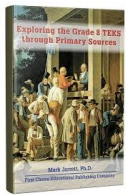
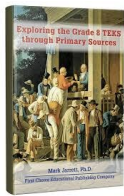
Awareness (Retrieval):

Students consolidate new background knowledge through structured recall. Retrieval practice

Brainstorm with Think-Pair-Share

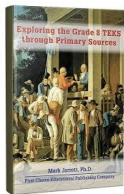
On a blank sheet of paper, have students complete the following retrieval practice by:

- Brain dumping everything they remember about the Northwest Ordinance.
- Pairing up and sharing what they recalled. Adding gaps in their learning to their original brain dump from your partners

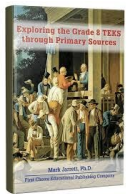


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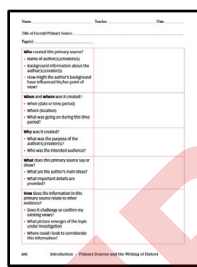
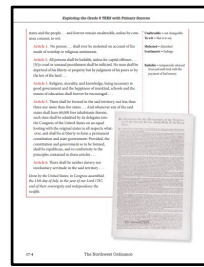
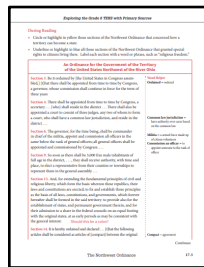
strategies—like low-stakes quizzes, card sorts, or think-pair-share—are used to reinforce what they've learned and prepare them for source analysis.		3. Coming to a consensus on the 2-3 most important things to remember about the Northwest Ordinance.
Analysis (During Reading) Students examine a primary source using a literacy scaffold (e.g., SOAPStone, guided analysis document, annotation, close reading). This promotes source literacy and critical thinking, allowing students to uncover deeper meaning from historical documents or artifacts.	Have students analyze: <i>An Ordinance for the Government of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio.</i> Because of the archaic language presented in many of the primary sources used in grade 8 Social Studies, multiple reads may be necessary. • The first read should be used to interpret and evaluate the primary source. As students read, they should ask themselves five questions (See Introduction): ○ Who created the primary source? ○ When and where was it created? ○ Why was it created? ○ What does this primary source state or show? ○ How does the information in this primary source relate to other evidence? • The second read should be used for a more in-depth analysis. As students read, they should: • Circle or highlight in yellow those sections of the Northwest Ordinance that concern how a territory can become a state.	Have students analyze: <i>An Ordinance for the Government of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio.</i> Because of the archaic language presented in many of the primary sources used in grade 8 Social Studies, multiple reads may be necessary. • For the first read, model your thinking for students using a think-aloud to interpret and evaluate the primary source. • Read the questions aloud, and then read through part of the text, asking yourself the following five questions and responding using the information gleaned (See Introduction): ○ Who created the primary source? ○ When and where was it created? ○ Why was it created? ○ What does this primary source state or show? ○ How does the information in this primary source relate to other evidence? • The second read should be used for a more in-depth analysis.



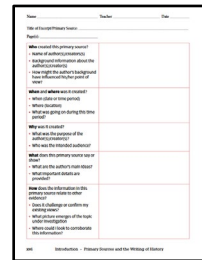
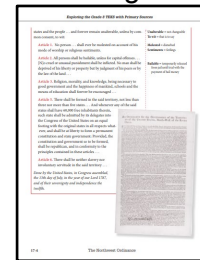
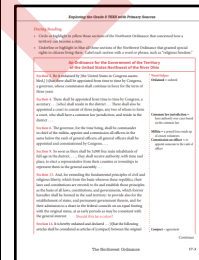
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- Underline or highlight in blue all those sections of the Northwest Ordinance that granted special rights to citizens living there.
- Label each section with a word or phrase, such as “religious freedom.”



- Allow students to work in pairs for this part, and have them:
 - Circle or highlight in yellow those sections of the Northwest Ordinance that concern how a territory can become a state.
 - Underline or highlight in blue all those sections of the Northwest Ordinance that granted special rights to citizens living there.
 - Label each section with a word or phrase, such as “religious freedom.”



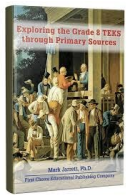
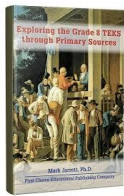
Students synthesize what they learned from background knowledge and source analysis to solve a problem, make a decision, or answer higher-order questions. This phase emphasizes comparison, reasoning, evaluation, and

Application Activity After Reading Questions:

Use the analysis questions to allow students to dive deeper into the text:

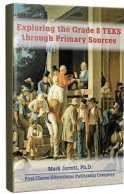
1. What was the significance of Section 14, Articles 1 and 6 above?
2. Based on the information found in Section 3, in Section 6, and in Section 14, Article 9, make your own chart or diagram showing the three steps that a territory had to pass through in order to be admitted as a new state.
3. What was the meaning of “equal footing” in Section 13 and Section 14, Article 5 of the ordinance? Why was this important?

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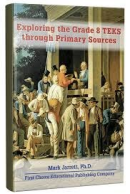


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Literacy Supports: Strategies and tools that support reading and writing, including graphic organizers, vocabulary previews, annotation strategies, or chunked text to ensure all students can engage with content.	<i>Secondary Source (Overview Text about the Northwest Ordinance)</i> 1. Provide students with guiding questions for the overview text. 2. Use summary strategies such as the 5Ws or the Somebody, Wanted, But, So, Then approach to help students determine the gist of the text. 3. Consider providing students with a Word Questioning Organizer to help them synthesize the information learned about the Northwest Ordinance.
Discussion protocol/stem: Use structured protocols and sentence starters to guide academic conversations	Pose a question for discussion: “<i>Was the Northwest Ordinance more important for expanding land or expanding democracy?</i>” and have students defend their positions. Teachers can use a Take-a-Stand activity to have students debrief their positions. Take-a-Stand is an activity that allows students to express their opinions on a topic by physically positioning themselves along a continuum or in specific areas of a room, based on their level of agreement or disagreement with a statement. This active participation encourages students to consider different perspectives, share their viewpoints, and engage in an evidence-based discussion.
Technology Consideration(s): Notes on the tools and platforms used in the lesson, as well as backup plans in case of technical issues; includes device needs and links.	• Digitize the Gallery walk by providing students with digital access to the slideshow of images. • Create an authentic assessment using Microsoft Forms, Google Forms, or your LMS so that students can receive immediate feedback. • Use a polling application to have students identify their position in the Take-a-Stand activity. • Upload PDFs into your LMS and have students use an extension to highlight and/or indicate sections in the document. • Students can use an approved web application to create an infographic or storyboard that explains the three steps that a territory had to pass through in order to be admitted as a new state on an “equal footing” with the original thirteen states (Question 2).
Enrichment for Advanced Learners: Opportunities for students who grasp concepts quickly to go deeper or extend their learning. These ideas may include analyzing an additional source, completing a creative task, or	• Teachers could have advanced learners create a double-sided concept map using the overview reading to compare and contrast both documents.



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connecting content to current events or broader themes.	
Ideas for Reteach: Strategies to support students who need additional help, such as simplified texts, clarifying lectures, mini-lessons, modeling, or small group instruction. Designed to close learning gaps and ensure mastery.	• Provide a clarifying lecture using the key landmarks • Use a 3-5 minute video clip of the Northwest Ordinance, such as Publius 86, to reinforce key concepts. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vk8PKtlcgR0

SAMPLE